

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)
8-17 HCP, NAT
Response: new suit =NAT,NF
Jump cue=Fit, Mixed raise/ Jump raise=weak
1(x)-1M-(P,Db1,1NT)-2♣: Rev Drury, 3 supp INV + or 13+ any
(1x)-2Y-(2any)-2NT/3Y=Bad raise/ constractive raise
INT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)
2 nd (15)16-18HCP system on
4 th 12-14 system on
Sandwich=NAT 16-18 system on (Unusual by P/H)
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
Weak, 2NT=Ogust, new suit=NAT,F1
2NT = unusual 2NT, unbid 2suiter
(1x)-P-(P)-2NT=18-19 BAL
Reopen: Intermediate
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)
Michaels cue bids
1m-(2m)-P-2NT/3m/3om=asking/FG/NAT FG
1M-2M-P-2NT/3♣/3♦/3M=m asking/ P/C /INV to 4oM/ oM S/T
1m-3m=NAT, const 1M-3M=stopper ask
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)
Multi-Landy in 2 nd 4 th seat
DBL=PEN (m 1 suiter by P/H and 4 th seat)
2♣/2♦/2M=both M/ M 1 suiter/M and m
2NT=both m 5+-5+
Vs 2NT;Suction
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)
Lebensohl after WK 2M Doubled
Leaping/ non-Leaping Michaels vs WK open
Cue bids=Michels, non-jump NT=16-18HCP BAL
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣
(1♣)-DBL/1NT=both M/ both m
Other=Suction
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE
1m-(x)-2NT/3m=weak/INV
1♥-(x)-2♠/2NT/3m/3♥=4+supp INV+/-♠FSJ/Value mixed/weak
1♠-(x)-2NT/3m/3♥/3♠=4+supp INV+/-Value mixed/FSJ/weak

LEADS AND SIGNALS			
OPENING LEADS STYLE			
	Lead	In Partner's Suit	
Suit	3 rd /low	3 rd /low	
NT	4 th Best, top of nothing, 2 nd Best	4 th Best, top of nothing, 2 nd Best	
Subseq			
Other:			
LEADS			
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	
Ace	AKx(x), Ax(x), A	AK(x), Ax, A	
King	AK, KQ(x), Kx	KQ(x), AKJT(x)	
Queen	AKQ(x), QJ(x), Q(x)	(A)QJ(x), Q(x), KQT9(x)	
Jack	(K)JT(x), J(x)	(H)JT(x), J(x), QJ98(x)	
10	(H)T9(x), T(x)	(H)T9(x), T(x)	
9	9(x)	Doubleton, top of nothing	
Hi-X	Doubleton, 3 rd from even	Doubleton, top of nothing	
Lo-X	Low from odd	4 th best, 2 nd best from xxxx	
SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			
	Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding
1	Lo=Encourage	Count(Lo=even)	Odd/Even
Suit 2	Count	S/P	Lo=Encourage
3	S/P		
1	Lo=Encourage	Count(Lo=even)	Lavinthal
NT 2	count	S/P	Lo=Encourage
3	S/P		
Signals (including Trumps):			
Reversed smith echo in NT			
Trump S/P, Trump echo			
DOUBLES			
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)			
11+HCP, 8+HCP in reopening position			
18+HCP, strong			
Response : jump=INV			
Cue bid=F1, FG or both M INV			
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS			
Negative DBL thru 4♥			
Responsive DBL thru 4♦			
Maximal DBL thru 3♥			
Support DBL/ReDBL thru 2♥			
Snapdragon DBL/ReDBL			
Lightner DBL			

W B F CONVENTION CARD
CATEGORY: Green
NCBO: Japan
PLAYERS: F.Sasaki/M.Yoshida/Y.Inamura
EVENT APBF YOUTH CHAMPIONSHIPS
SYSTEM SUMMARY
GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
2 over 1 always game forcing
5 card Major opening
1NT open (14)15-17 HCP
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
2♣ strong
2♦/2♥/2♠ weak
2NT 20-21 BAL
3NT solid minor
Michaels cue bids and Unusual 2NT
In 3 rd 4 th seat, 1M open may have good 4 card M
<List D convention>
Drury after 1M overcall
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
2♣-(any)-P : FG, Forcing Pass
1NT-(DBL)-P : Escape system, Pup to ReDBL
1x-(DBL)-ReDBL : Forcing Pass until 2x
IMPORTANT NOTES
PSYCHICS: Rare

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU				
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣ 1♦		3	4♥	12-21, NAT 1♦=4+♦	1♦/1♥/1♠ 4+NAT, F1, 6+pts Bypass 5+♦ if have 4cards M(unless FG) 1m-2m/3m=FG/weak raise 1m-2♥/2♠=4+supp 10-12 pts/ 5+supp 8-9 pts 1♦-3♣=NAT INV 1♣-2♦ NAT INV 1NT/2NT/3NT=6-10/11-12/13-15BAL Dbl Jump=SPL 5440/4441 without 5card M	Opener's 1NT/2NT rebids may conceal 4M Opener's swiss 2-way C/B after 1NT rebids unless 1♣-1♦;1NT Structured reverse 1m-1M;2M-2M+1= Asking,INV+ 1m-1M;3NT= m 1 suiter FG Conventional response after 2NT rebids	Fit Showing Jump Good/Bad 2NT Cue=INV+ Lo-Hi Cue vs Unusual2NT/Michaels Conventional response vs 1NT overcall
1♥ 1♠		5	4♥	12-21, NAT May have only 4♥/♠ in 3 rd 4 th seat	1NT=6-12 pts forcing, denies 4 supp 2M+1/2M+2/2M+3/2M+4/3M/3M+1=Jacoby raise 16+pts, 4+supp/4+supp 10-12 pts/4+ supp 7-9 pts/NAT INV/weak/13-15HCP 4+ supp BAL P-1M;2♣ reversed Drury Fit 3+supp INV+	2-way G/T after single raise 1M-1NT;2♣=Gazzilli ♣NAT or 16+pts 1M-1NT;2♣-2♦=8+ pts P-1M-1NT;2♣-2♦/2M=normal opening hands/Ligit open Impossible2♠ 1M-1NT;3M=M 1 suiter S/T	Jump Shift=Mixed raise,imply value Good/Bad 2NT Cue=INV+ Lo-Hi Cue vs Unusual2NT/Michaels Conventional response vs 1NT overcall
1NT				(14)15-17, BAL May have 5M or 6m	2♣=stayman, 2♦/2♥=Transfer 2♠=minor suit stayman, 2NT=pup to 3♣ 3♣/3♦=NAT INV, 3♥/3♠=♣/♦ S/T 4♣=Gerber, 4♦/4♥=Texas Transfer	1NT-2♣;2♦-2♠=♥5+♠4INV+ 1NT-2♣;2♦-2♥=♠5+♥4INV+ 1NT-2♣;2♥-2♠/2NT=NAT INV/INV no ♠ 1NT-2♣;2♦-4♦/4♥=♥6+♠4/♥4♠6+	Levensohl Texas thru 3♣ Escape system vs PEN DBL
2♣	X			22+ BAL or 17+ UNBAL, 9+ tricks	2♦=1+control, 2♥=no control 0-5 pts, 2♠=no control 6-7 HCP, 2NT=8-9 HCP BAL	Kokish Relay	Pass=FG DBL=neg
2♦ 2♥ 2♠		5		6-10 HCP, PRE	New suit=NAT, F1 Jump Shift=Lack wood 2NT=Ogust	2M-2NT;3♣/3♦/3♥/3♠=min bad/ min good/ max bad/ max good	2NT=Ogust
2NT				20-21 HCP, BAL	3♣=stayman 3♦/3♥=Transfer 3♠=minor suit stayman 4♣=Gerber 4♦/4♥=Texas Transfer	2NT-3♦;3♥-3♠=pup to 3NT, m 1 suiter S/T	
3♣		5		6-10 HCP, PRE	New suit=NAT F1, 4♦=ART S/T, 4M= to play		
3♦ 3♥ 3♠		6		6-10 HCP, PRE	New suit F1 4♣=ART S/T, 4M= to play		
3NT	X			Solid minor, AKQxxx(x)	4m/5♣/6♣/7♣=P/C	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
4♣ 4♦ 4♥ 4♠		7		NAT, PRE	4M= to play	RKCB(14/03/2 without Q/2 with Q) EKCB(03/14/2 without Q/2 with Q) DOPI(5♠ or below), DEPO(5NT or above), ROPI 5NT Grand Slam Force,(03/1/2) Roman Gerber(14/03/2b/2g) Minorwood(1m-2m:4m, 1M-2m:4m, 1♣-1♥:2♦-4♣)(14/03/2 without Q/2 with Q)	
4NT	X			A asking	5♣=no A, 5♦/5♥/5♠=A in ♦/♥/♠ 5NT=have 2A 6♣= A in ♣		
5x		8		NAT, PRE			